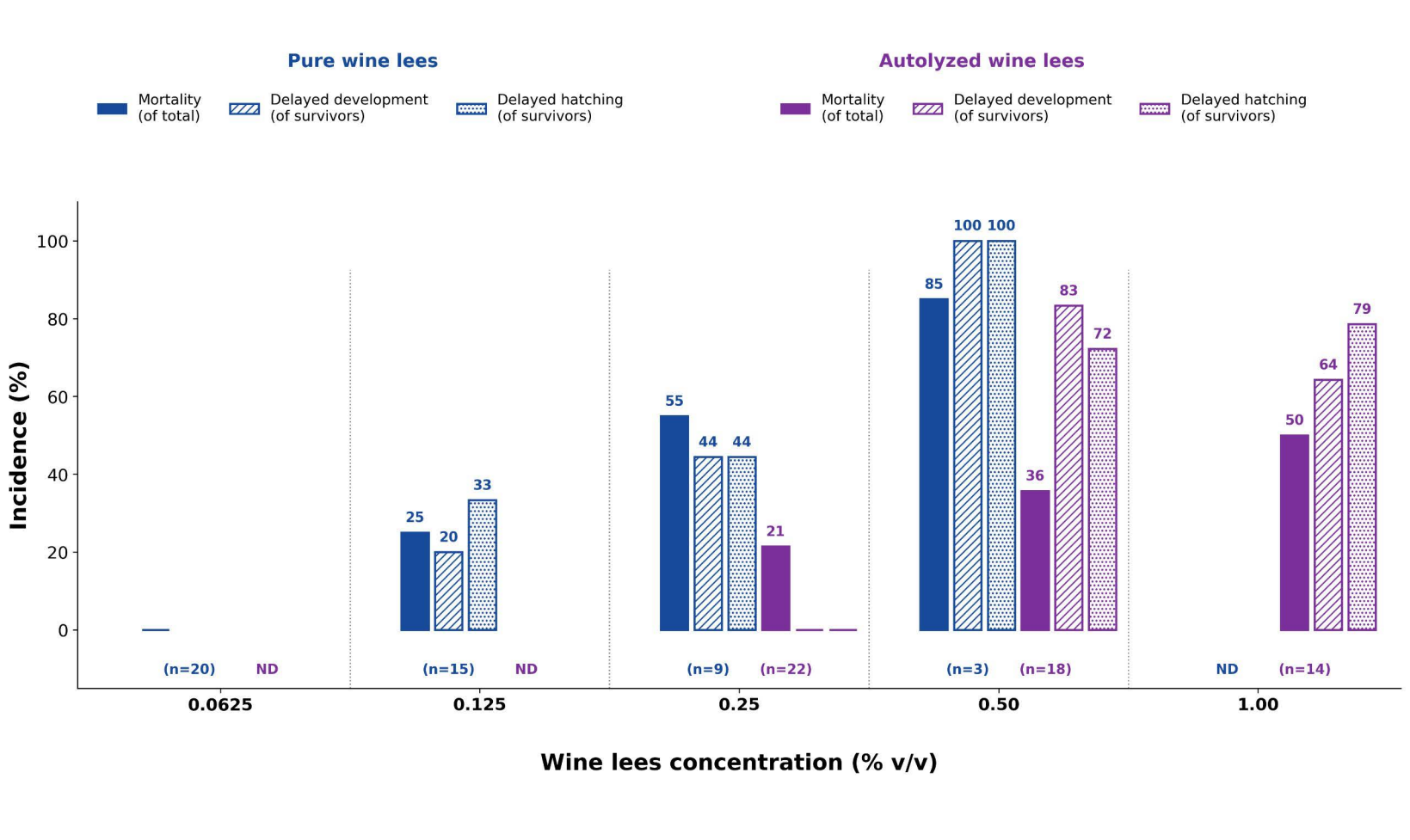

Pure wine lees
Mortality (of total)
Delayed development (of survivors)
Delayed hatching (of survivors)
Autolyzed wine lees
Mortality (of total)
Delayed development (of survivors)
Delayed hatching (of survivors)
Incidence (%)
100
80
60
40
20
0
25
20
33
55
44
44
21
85
100
100
36
83
72
50
64
79
(n=20)
ND
(n=15)
ND
(n=9)
(n=22)
(n=3)
(n=18)
ND
(n=14)
0.0625
0.125
0.25
0.50
1.00
Wine lees concentration (% v/v)